Debkumar Chakrabarti · Sougata Karmakar · Urmi R. Salve Editors

Ergonomics for Design and Innovation

Humanizing Work and Work Environment: Proceedings of HWWE 2021





Editors
Debkumar Chakrabarti
Department of Design
Indian Institute of Technology Guwahati
Guwahati, Assam, India

Urmi R. Salve Department of Design Indian Institute of Technology Guwahati Guwahati, Assam, India Sougata Karmakar

Department of Design
Indian Institute of Technology Guwahati
Guwahati, Assam, India

ISSN 2367-3370 ISSN 2367-3389 (electronic) Lecture Notes in Networks and Systems ISBN 978-3-030-94276-2 ISBN 978-3-030-94277-9 (eBook) https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-94277-9

© The Editor(s) (if applicable) and The Author(s), under exclusive license to Springer Nature Switzerland AG 2022

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are solely and exclusively licensed by the Publisher, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other physical way, and transmission or information storage and retrieval, electronic adaptation, computer software, or by similar or dissimilar methodology now known or hereafter developed.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, service marks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

The publisher, the authors and the editors are safe to assume that the advice and information in this book are believed to be true and accurate at the date of publication. Neither the publisher nor the authors or the editors give a warranty, expressed or implied, with respect to the material contained herein or for any errors or omissions that may have been made. The publisher remains neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.

This Springer imprint is published by the registered company Springer Nature Switzerland AG The registered company address is: Gewerbestrasse 11, 6330 Cham, Switzerland

REGISTRAR

IFTM UNIVERSITY

MORADABAD

Modifying the Revised NIOSH Lifting **Equation in the Presence of Noise**



Nadeem Ahmad, M. Muzammil, and Saman Ahmad

Abstract An Experimental research was conducted to modify the revised NIOSH lifting equation (RNLE) by determining the effect of various noise levels on recommended weight limit (RWL) during symmetric and asymmetric lifting. Seven male college students were recruited as participants. Each participant performed 16 different lifting tasks. Subjects were required to lift a box from the floor to a 76 cm high pallet for a period of 15 min. A psychophysical methodology was used to establish the acceptable lifting frequency for different combinations of load, asymmetry and noise levels. Oxygen consumption was also measured both at rest and immediately after the experiment. The observations gathered were analyzed using ANOVA, which showed a significant effect of all three variables viz load, asymmetry and noise on lifting frequency as well as oxygen consumption. RWLs were calculated using RNLE and it was observed that they decreased with increase in load, asymmetry and noise. On the basis of the experimental results a RNLE multiplier was suggested for load lifting in the presence of noise.

Keywords Noise · Load lifting · Revised NIOSH lifting equation · Recommended weight limit

Introduction 1

Despite increasing automation, manual mode of lifting remains indispensable, especially in situations where human beings are responsible for taking instant decisions depending on circumstances [1]. In developing countries like India there is an abundance of cheap manual labor. Further, in developing countries there is a dearth of governing body/controlled law to safeguard the interest of workers making them

N. Ahmad (⊠)

Department of Mechanical Engineering, IFTMU, Moradabad, India

e-mail: nadeem_ahmad@iftmuniversity.ac.in

M. Muzammil · S. Ahmad

Department of Mechanical Engineering, Z.H.C.E.T, A.M.U, Aligarh, India

e-mail: sahmad.mc@amu.ac.in; saman.ahmad@yahoo.co.in

© The Author(s), under exclusive license to Springer Nature Switzerland AG 2022

D. Chakrabarti et al. (eds.), Ergonomics for Design and Innovation, Lecture Notes Smile 1007/078, 3-030-94277-9 119

in Networks and Systems 391, https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-94277-9_119

IFTM UNIVERSIT MORADABAD.