



आईएफटीएम विश्वविद्यालय, मुरादाबाद, उत्तर प्रदेश
IFTM University, Moradabad, Uttar Pradesh
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Moradabad Uttar Pradesh

School of Social Science

Subject - Administration and Management of
Elementary Education in India

Topic - Elementary Education

Course - MA (Education)/M.Ed

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Content Type - Notes

ikFkfed f''k{kk dk IkoHkkfedj.k Universilization of Elementary Education

ifjp;&Hkkjr d lfo/kku e dgk x;k g Hkkjr dh lEi.k turk f''kf{kr gkuh pkfg, IkFk gh IkFk ; Hkh iko/kku j[kk x;k fd iR;d cPpk ¼6 l 14 o'k½ dk vfuok; f''k{kk iklr dj;A bl d fy, lHkh dk i;kI djuk pkfg, fd dgh dkb cPpk f''k{kk l ofpr u jg tk,A ljdkj u nj njkt d {k=k rd f''k{kk igpku dk i;kI fd;k vkj cPpk rd f''k{kk igpku e lQyrk Hkh iklr dhA ljdkj u bl d fy, txg&txg ikFkfed fo/kky; dk fuek.k fd;kA fo/kky;k e Hkkfrd t:jrk dk ijk fd;k x;kA ljdkj d IkFk&IkFk ukxfjdk l Hkh vi{kk dh tkrh g fd ok Hkh ble ljdkj dk viuk lg;kx inku djA

vFk Meaning- f''k{kk d IkoHkkfedj.k d vUrrr ikFkfed dk vfuok; cukuk ;k d{kk 1 l d{kk 8 rd d ¼6 o'k l 8 o'k½ lHkh cPpk dk vfuok; f''k{kk dk ykHk inku gA lHkh cPpk dk vfuok; f''k{kk d fy, ifjr djuk D;kfd f''k{kk lHkh d fy, g f''k{kk ij fd l h fo''k'k lenk; ;k ox dk dk vf/kdkj ugh gA bl dk vFk g fd f''k{kk iR;d cPp dk tUe fl) vf/kdkj g f''k{kk lHkh d fy, g] bl fy, iR;d cPp dk ikFkfed f''k{kk l yHk cuku d fy, i;kI djuk pkfg,A iR;d cPp dk vfuok; : i l ikFkfed f''k{kk xg.k dju d fy, ikr l kfgR dj rkfd ok Ldy e tkdj vfuok; f''k{kk xg.k dj l dA ikFkfed f''k{kk d lo0;kih dj.k d fuEu 3 pj.kk gA

1- lo0;kfi iko/kku

2- ukekdu

3- /kkj.k''khyrk

1- lo0;kfi iko/kku&bl dk vFk g fd ikFkfed fo/kky; cPp d ?kj l ek= 1 fdykehVj dh njh ij gkuk pkfg, rkfd cPpk vk l kuh l Ldy tk l d 6 o'k l 14 o'k

d fd l h Hkh cPp dk fo/kky; igpu e fd l h Hkh idkj dh vlfo/kk dk lkeuk u djuk
iMA

2- ukekdu&ukekdu dk vFk g fd 6 o'k d iR;d cPp dk uke ikFkfed Ldy
dh d{kk 1 e vfuok; : i l nt gkuk pkfg,A bld vUrxr d{kk 1 e nt 6 o'k dk
iR;d cPpk ljdkj }kjk inku f"kk dk ykHk mBk; vkj ikFkfed f"kk dh vfuok;rk
dk ijk dJA

3- /kkj.k"khyrk&iR;d Nk= d{kk 1 e ukekdu djku d ckn d{kk 8 rd dh
i<kb ijh dj dkb Hkh Nk= i<kb v/kjh u NkMA bld fy, vko";d g fd cPp dk
Bhd idkj l i<k;k tk, vkj ml mfpr idkj l le>k;k tk,]mldk lgh idkj l
ekxn"ku fd;k tk, rkfd dkb Hkh cPpk d{kk 8 l igy i<kb u NkMA

f"kk vkthou pyu okyh ifd;k g tUe l eR; rd l Hkh dN u dN l h[kr jgr gA
fdUr Ldy e vipkfjd l/ku vkj ek;/e l l h[kk gvk Kku LFkk;h Kku dgykrk g
tk gekj thou Hkj dke vkrk gA ml Kku ij l Hkh dk leku vf/kdkj gekj lfo/kku d
}kjk iR;d ukxfjd dk inku fd;k x;k gA Hkkjrh; lfo?kku e fyf[kr rkj ij dgk
x;k g fd iR;d ukxfjd d fy, f"kk d njokt ge"kk [ky g fd l h fo"k'k tkfr]
lenk; /ke] ox] NkV] cM] vehj&xjhc l Hkh dk f"kk ij cjkcj dk vf/kdkj gA
ikFkfed f"kk d vUrxr cPp dk ekxn"ku vkj Hkkfrd l/ku dk Hkh fo"k'k /;ku t:jh
gA ljdkj u f"kk d lkoHkkfedj.k dk /;ku e j[kr g, ikFkfed f"kk dk vfuok;
fd;k g vkj mld fy, cPpk dk Ldy vku i<kb Bhd l dju d fy, Hkh le; le;
ij ub ub ;ktuk, ykx dh g t l feM M ehy] Qh onh] Qh fdrkc vkf} rkdh cPpk
fd l h Hkh idkj dh dkb ij"kkuh ¼[kp lEcU/kh½ d fy, etcj u gkA ikFkfed Ldy dh
f"kk cPp d thou dh "k:vkr gkrh g bld fy, ikFkfed f"kk inku dju d fy,
lgh ekxn"ku vkj lgh v/;;u vkj if"kf{kr v/;kidk dh vko";drk g tk cPpk dk
vfpr ekxn"ku dj d mudk lgh fn"kk inku dj l dA

f"kk e vlekurk vkj finMiu d dkj.k &ik.M; ¼2012½

1- fu/kurk (Poverty)&xjhch dh otg l Hkh f"kk dk Lrj finMrk tk jgk g vFkr xjhc ifjokj d cPp dgh u dgh viuh vkfFkd fLFkr d dkj.k f"kk l ofpr jg tkr gA bld lFk&lFk ,l dkj.k Hkh lekt e t l&xjhoh d dkj.k ekrk firklcg gh etnjh d fy, py tkr g cPp ?kj e jg dj NkV Hkkb cgu dh n[k Hkky djr g vkj ?kj dk dke djr tc ; cPp dN cM gk tkr g rk bUg Hkh xjhoh d dkj.k dke ij yxk fn;k tkrk gA

2- volj dk vHkko (Lack of Opportunity)&bld vUrjxr ok dkj.k vkr g t l fd l h {k= d ikFkfed fo/kky; dk u gkuk ;k ?kj l nj gku d dkj.k Hkh cPp Ldy igpu e vleFk gA t l igkMh ;k vkfnok l h cflr;k e Ldy nj nj gkr gA

3- Lrj e vUrj (Difference in level of Education)&fofHkUu ifjokjk l vk; cPpk d Lrj e Hkh dkQh vUrj gkrk g ft l d dkj.k Hkh f"kk iHkkfor gkrh gA dN ifjokjk e yMd vkj yMd h d vk/kkj ij Hkh HknHkko fd;k tkrk g ft le yMd dk Ldy i<u d fy, Hk tk tkrk g vkj yMfd;k dk ?kj e dke fl[kk;k tkrk g ft l l ok Ldy tku l ofpr jg tkrh gA Ldyk e yMfd;k dk ukekdu nj yMdk d edkcy de gA ft l d ihN ikfjokfjd dkj.k ;k Lrj e vUrj fn[kk;h iMrk gA

4- okrkoy.k (Environment)&fHkUu&fHkUu ifjokj] tkfr] /ke] {k=} fyx vkj okrkoy.k l vk; g, cPpk ij Hkh f"kk e vlekurk dk vlj n[ku dk feyrk gA ; ph t Hkh f"kk dk iHkkfor djrh gA ft l dkj.k vf/kdk" k cPp f"kk l ofpr jg tkr gA ,l ifjokjk dk mfpr ekxn"ku dh t :jr gA

5- lkekftd Lrjdj.k (Social Stratification)&Hkkjr e tkfr i.kkyh dk ckycky g vf/kdk" k turk tkfrxr HknHkko ij fvdh gb gA f"kk ij Hkh bldk dkQh iHkko n[ku dk feyrk gA

6- jktuhfrd dkj.k (Political reason)&ikFkfed f"kk ij jktuhfrd dkj.kk dk Hkh xgjk iHkko iMrk gA t l LFkkuh; Ijdkj in" dh Ijdkj ikFkfed Ldyk dk Ijdkj }kjk nh tku okyh Hkkfrd lfo/kkvk dk Ldyk rd ugh igpk ikrh bl l Hkh ikFkfed f"kk dkQh iHkkfor gb gA

7- "kfkd dkj.k (Educational reason)&"kfkd dkj.kk e t l Ldyk e mfpr vuikr e v/;kidk dk u gkukA efgyk v/;kidk dk vHkko] mfpr ikB; Ikexh le; ij u ikr gkuk vkfn vud ,l dkj.k g tk dgh u dgh ikFkfed f"kk dk iHkkfor djr gA

8- i"kk lfud dkj.k (Administration reason)&i"kk lfud dkj.kk e ok dkj.k vkr g tk lh/k rkj ij Ijdkj l tM gkr g t l Ldyk dh bekjr] cPpk d fy, Hkkfrd lkku le; ij miyC/k u gkukA bld lkFk lkFk dN lkku dk rk Ldy rd u igp ikukA

6- vU; dkj.k (Other reasons)&vud ,l dkj.k g tk f"kk dk vkx c<u l jkd jg g f"kk vud dkj.kk l Hkh finM jgh gA t l yMfd;k dk fyx Hkn d dkj.k Ldy ugh Hk tk tkrk vkj de me e gh mudh "kknh dj nh tkrh g ,l vud dkj.k g tk lekt dk f"kk l nj dj jg gA

e/;kgu Hkk tu ;ktuk&(mdm.nic.in) ;g ;ktuk 15 vxLr 1995 dk dUnh; ik;kftr fLde d : i e ikjfhkd f"kk d fy, jk'Vh; ik'kf.kd lgk;rk dk;de "k : fd;k x;k FkkA Hkkjr Ijdkj dh bl ;ktuk d vUrxr ij n" d ikFkfed Lrj d Nk=k dk nkigj dk Hkk tu fu"kyd inku fd;k tkrk gA ukekdu c<ku] ifr/kkj.k] mifLFkfr vkj cPpk e ik'k.k dh fLFkfr dk /;ku e j[k dj bl ;ktuk dk lpkyu fd;k x;kA

Ldy pyk vfHk;ku&"kek 2012½ tykb 1996 e d{kk 1 l 8 rd d cPpk dk Ldy d ifr vkdf'kr dju d fy, ;g vfHk;ku pyk;k x;kA bl ;ktuk d vUrxr

vulfpr tkfr] vulfpr tutkfr rFkk vYil[;d ox d cPpk dk fo|ky; d ifr
vkdf'kr dju d fy, Nk=ofRr dh Hkh 0;oLFkk dh x;hA Ldy pyk vfHk;ku lof'k{kk
vfHk;ku dk ,d vx gA

ft yk ikjfeHkd f'k{kk dk;Øe& "kek 2012½ bl dk;de dh "k:vkr 1994 dk gbA
vfuoK; vkj Iko tfud f'k{kk dh fn"kk e ;g ,d egROI.k dne gA ikFkfed f'k{kk
dk;de f'k{kk dh IkoHkkfedrk d y{; dk ijk dju d fy, "kf{k d nf'V I fiNM g,
jkT;k e fo"o cd dh Igk;rk I prk;k tkrk gA

fo|ky; mi;Kxh i"u

1- ikFkfed f'k{kk d IkoHkkfedj.k I vki D;k le>r g\

2- ikFkfed f'k{kk d lo0;kih dj.k d pj.k dku dku I g\

3- ft yk ikjfeHkd f'k{kk dk;de dk dc yKx fd;k x;k\

I UnHk xUFk I ph&

1- ik.M;] jke"kd y ¼2012½ mnH;eku Hkkjrh; I ek t e f'k{k d] vkxjk vxoky] i t 668-

2- Website address : mdm.nic.in

3- ik.M;] jke"kd y ¼2012½ mnH;eku Hkkjrh; I ek t e f'k{k d] vkxjk vxoky] i t
751]752-

/kU;ckn